

YSN IN THE COMMUNITY





Yale Nursing Matters

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> Yale School of Nursing 100 Church Street South Post Office Box 9740 New Haven, Connecticut 06536-0740 203-785-2393 nursing.yale.edu

Photography

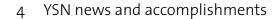
Michael Marsland Robert Lisak Michael Flynt Joy Bush YSN faculty, students and staff

Printing
Gist and Herlin Press

Design Gregg Chase

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Yale Nursing Matters Magazine received two distinguished awards this year. In June of 2005, YSN was awarded the Mercury Award (Gold Prize) for Best Magazine from the Connecticut Valley and Southern New England Chapters of the Public Relations Society of America. Also in 2005, the Honor Society of Nursing, Sigma Theta Tau International, selected Yale Nursing Matters as recipient of the 2005 Pinnacle Award for Best Magazine in the Public Media Category.

mat-ter *n*. Something that occupies space and can be perceived by one or more senses; a physical body, a physical substance, or the universe as a whole. A subject of concern, feeling, or action. Something printed or otherwise set down in writing. v. To be of importance or value. Signify.







YSN's New Dean, Margaret Grey President Richard C. Levin has named Margaret Grey as dean of the Yale School of Nursing for a five-year term, beginning September 1, 2005.

Dr. Grey is the Annie Goodrich Professor of Nursing Research and, prior to this appointment, served as Associate Dean for Scholarly Affairs at YSN. A graduate of the school who joined the faculty in 1993, her responsibilities have included oversight of the school's scholarly activities and teaching in the doctoral program.

"She has mentored many faculty in developing research programs, spurring a tremendous growth in faculty research," President Levin said. "Due in part to her leadership and support of others, the Yale School of Nursing now ranks sixth among nursing schools in NIH funding."

Dr. Grey is an internationally known researcher in the natural history of adaptation to chronic illness in childhood, especially children with diabetes mellitus. She has developed and studied behavioral interventions that improve both metabolic control of diabetes and the quality of life in young people and their parents. Preventing type 2 diabetes in high risk youth is a more recent scholarly interest. She has been instrumental in the development of practice-based research networks in nursing. In addition, she has been principal investigator for grants totaling over \$15 million.

The author of over 160 journal articles, chapters and abstracts, Dr. Grey is the recipient of numerous awards and honors. She holds a BSN from the University of Pittsburgh, an MSN from Yale, and a Doctorate in Public Health from Columbia University.

More information about the new dean is available on the YSN website at: http://nursing.yale.edu/Faculty/grey.html.

Reading through this issue of *Yale Nursing Matters* reminds me yet again why I came back to Yale twelve years ago, and why this is the only deanship I have ever wanted.

The Yale School of Nursing is a unique place—where practice, scholarship, and teaching combine in ways that are not simply additive. It is through all these aspects of our work that faculty and students are making a real difference in each of our communities; at Yale, in New Haven, and in society at large. Translating practice to partnerships and policy is one of the things we do exceptionally well. This issue of *Nursing Matters* highlights just a few of these endeavors.

More than half of our faculty members have joint clinical appointments, many of them in Greater New Haven. This issue of the magazine highlights several examples of this work in the community and also features YSN's funded research initiatives and our faculty's scholarship for the past year. Much of that scholarship focuses on improving health and quality of life in and around New Haven.

In addition to their academic and professional responsibilities, many of our students, faculty, alumnae/i and staff are very active volunteers in the community. By partnering with neighborhood organizations and other institutions at Yale, they provide a vast array of services to local residents.

Many of our faculty members also serve as leaders throughout Yale University. Their contributions have been significant in supporting the university's mission and in raising the stature of YSN campus-wide. In partnership with the university's Office of New Haven and State Affairs, we are improving health education in public schools and supporting local high school students in continuing their education at the college level.

Our faculty and students are also advancing nursing education, practice and scholarship around the world. There is great need and potential for further international collaboration, and one of the ways we are currently exploring this is through our participation in President Levin's Council on International Activities. This leadership group was formed by President Levin to advance his goal of transforming Yale into a truly global university.

It is clear that we could not have forged these many partnerships without the dedication of current YSN faculty, students and staff to the school's mission, to their community and to one another. Nor would we be facing such a bright future without the vision and courage of those leaders who have guided the school as past Deans. It is an honor and privilege to serve as the ninth Dean of the Yale School of Nursing. I look forward with excitement to working with each of you, as we chart the future of our school and step together into the next chapter of YSN's illustrious history.

Margaret Frey Margaret Grey, DrPH, RN, FAAN

Annie Goodrich Professor of Nursing Research and Dean



In the Spotlight:

YSN has moved from 48th to sixth among nursing schools nationwide in support from the National Institutes of Health (NIH) for research, training and fellowship activities, according to rankings

released recently by the NIH.

YSN Ranks Sixth in NIH Awards

"This rise, from #48 in 1994, is an extraordinary accomplishment, and reflects the caliber of YSN faculty," said Acting Dean Katherine Jones. "We have much of which to be proud. This particular success is quite stunning given its achievement in such a brief period of time," she said. The school's leadership in 1994 committed to the development of a doctoral program and to the development and support of a research-intensive environment. Investments included opening the Office of Research Affairs, hiring an associate dean for Research Affairs, adding incremental research support staff, and dedicating space and equipment. For more information about research areas of distinction at YSN, please visit the YSN website at nursing,yale.edu/Research.

Former U.S. Commissioner of the Social Security Administration Speaks at YSN



Dr. Shirley Chater was the keynote speaker at the 2005 Sybil Palmer Bellos Lecture, which took place at YSN on April 20, 2005. Dr. Chater's lecture was titled, "What's Secure About Social Security: A Personal View." She is pictured above with Yale Vice-Provost, Stephanie Spangler (left) and YSN Acting Dean, Katherine Jones (right).

With personal anecdotes, Dr. Chater showed how aspects of Social Security focus safety net protections on women and provide a kind of longevity insurance for Americans who live beyond the age of 65 in America today. She spoke vividly of her work as Commissioner, traveling to community centers around

the country and hearing primarily from elderly women. Dr. Chater also gave practical advice on ways that concerned citizens could express their views about the federal government's current focus on addressing the program's long-term viability. She urged direct contact with members of congress as the future of Social Security is debated in our nation's capital. Finally, Dr. Chater reminded us that if the Social Security program had never been created by Franklin Roosevelt in 1935, the need for such a program would be apparent to us today. She concluded by saying, "If we didn't already have it, we would have to create just such a program ourselves."

YSN Welcomes a New Cohort of Yale-Howard Scholars

Five new scholars from Howard University spent part of the summer of 2005 working with YSN mentors to develop a research project in the area of health disparities. Richard Phillips worked with YSN mentor Coretta Jenerette to investigate "Differences in Intra-Personal Resources, Self-care Management and Health Outcomes in Younger and Older Adults with Sickle Cell Disease." Katherine San Gabriel worked with Sheila Santacroce to investigate "Post-Traumatic Growth." Jessica Holmes worked with Dena Schulman-Green to investigate "Patient-Physician Communication

among Minority Women with Advanced Breast Cancer." Nightingale Gacheru worked with Kris Fennie to investigate "Association between IV Drug Use and Adherence to HAART." Elizabeth Akoth worked with Marge Funk on a study titled "Dying with Dignity: Do Perceptions Differ between Older and Younger Critical Care Nurses?" In the photo below the scholars are featured with their mentors from Yale and Howard Universities. For more information about these outstanding scholars and their experiences at YSN, please visit the YSN web site at: nursing.yale.edu/Centers/ YHP/Program/Scholars.



Developing future leaders in health care for older adults

In 2004 YSN welcomed two new faculty members who will play an instrumental role in developing YSN's leadership role in gerontology nursing practice. Meg Bourbonniere, PhD, GNP contributes clinical gerontology and health services research expertise to students and faculty in all programs. She was previously on the faculty of Brown University's Department of Community Health in the multidisciplinary Center for Gerontology and Health Care Research. Dr. Bourbonniere enjoys the inter-

disciplinary nature of gerontology nursing practice, education, and research and shares her enthusiasm with her students and colleagues. Sheila L. Molony, PhD, RN, GNP has provided primary care and wellness care for older adults in a variety of institutional and community settings. Prior to coming to YSN, she provided quality improvement and clinical consultation for Connecticut Community Care, Inc., with a focus on assessment and management of high-risk clients, medication risk assessment and ethical decision-making. Her clinical practice emphasizes prevention of excess disability, use of best



Meg Bourbonniere

practices in geriatric nursing and assessment of quality of life outcomes in geriatric care



Sheila Molony

Grant from the Health Resources and Services Administration will support YSN's new master's specialty in Nursing Management, **Policy and Leadership**



Sally Cohen, Associate Professor and Director for Health Policy and Ethics, will be the Project Director for a grant from the Health Resources and Services Administration to support YSN's new master's specialty in Nursing Management, Policy and Leadership. Dr. Cohen and the other YSN faculty in the new YSN specialty received funding for 3 years beginning July 1, 2005. The new program pre-

pares RNs for leadership positions in health care delivery and health policy, focusing on patient safety and quality of care. It relies on innovative web-based methods combined with intensive monthly campus sessions, both of which are designed to be responsive to students' busy personal and professional lives. More information about the new program is available on page 13.

Linda Pellico Tapped for the AYA Board of Directors

Assistant Professor Linda H. Pellico has been elected to serve on the Board of Directors of the Association of Yale Alumni (AYA), an organization that facilitates communication between the alumni and the university and oversees the direction of Yale alumni organizations and programs. Dr. Pellico is the fourth YSN alumna to be elected to the

AYA Board. Past members, Ruth Benedict, Sandy Bialos, and Maureen Doran, have all held leadership positions, including that of Chair of the Board of Directors. For more information about Dr. Pellico and this prestigious appointment, please visit the YSN website at nursing. yale.edu/News.





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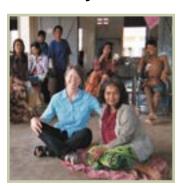
In April 2005, YSN's Office of Intenational Affairs (OIA) participated in a presentation to the President's Council on International Activities (PCIA). This group of external advisors was formed three years ago by President Levin to advise him and receive annual progress reports regarding his goal of transforming Yale University into a truly global university.

This year the presentation to the council focused on international health initiatives and included presentations by faculty from School of Nursing, School of Medicine and Public Health, with Acting Dean Katherine Jones and OIA Director Pamela Minarik representing YSN. Their presentations, coordinated out of University Secretary Linda Lorimer's office, featured several ongoing initiatives including YSN's partnership with Mahidol University in Thailand and the international role of nursing leadership to enhance the delivery of health care and health policymaking. In this regard, YSN's new Masters Program in Nursing Management, Policy and Leadership was highlighted

(for more information on this program see box on page 13).

The intended outcome of the PCIA presentation is the continued development of interdisciplinary international initiatives across the professional schools that make up the university's health campus. In the coming year, YSN will also be participating in several evolving health campus committees related to global health challenges. These committees will have members appointed from the health schools and are intended to work collaboratively to set united direction.

YSN faculty abroad: AIDS treatment in Cambodia



Dr. Clark with patients at Mongkol Borei Hospital.

Terri Clark, YSN Lecturer in Nurse-Midwifery, spent eight weeks in Cambodia this past spring. While there, she took part in an anti-retroviral medication nurse education initiative based on a model developed by the Cambodian Ministry of Health (NCHADS) and sponsored by the International Center for Equal Health Access. Upon her return, YSN's OIA was pleased to sponsor a slideshow and talk by Dr. Clark as part of our ongoing series of International Perspectives brown-bag lunches. She shared her remarkable collection of photos and described the insights she had gained from this experience with heartaching stories of the people she met and their struggle for day to day existence in this developing country.



A young Cambodian boy cares for his baby sister.



Professor Minarik and YSN Acting Dean Katherine Jones greet Dr. Nakamura on her first day at YSN.

Faculty exchange: visiting scholar from Japan

As part of YSN's ongoing partnership with Aomori University of Health and Welfare in Japan, YSN's OIA recently arranged for visiting scholar Yumiko Nakamura, RN, PhD to shadow YSN faculty and Yale-New Haven Hospital nursing staff. Dr. Nakamura's trip received sponsorship from a Japanese government grant. During her three month visit to YSN she studied family nursing with Dr. Kathleen Knafl and other faculty members. Upon the conclusion of her stay in March 2005, Dr. Nakamura presented an International Perspectives brown-bag lunch to faculty and staff.

GEPN student summer travel brings REMEDY supplies to Nicaragua

Before YSN students set off for Esteli, a small city situated in the mountains of Nicaragua, to participate in their community health rotation this summer, they took time to help remedy the critical shortage of medical supplies in developing nations such as Nicaragua. REMEDY is a remarkable initiative started in 1991 by Dr William Rosenblatt (pictured with students, far right) at Yale School of Medicine

(YSM) which collects openbut-unused medical supplies discarded from U.S. hospitals and sends them to the developing world. Yale-New Haven Hospital alone has donated over 30 tons of recyclable materials to date and this year's YSN students spent a day packing up another few pounds. (For more information, visit www.remedyinc.org).



YSN students pack supplies for their community health rotation



YSN welcomes international visitors from China



A gathering of BNEAC visitors and YSN faculty (above) and a discussion session (at right).

In April 2005, YSN hosted a touring delegation from the Bilingual Nursing Education Association of China (BNEAC). The group consisted of thirteen members of an academic consortium of nursing schools and healthcare institutions in China, including heads of nursing

schools and hospital nursing departments. While in New Haven, the delegation took part in two days of programming arranged by YSN's OIA to acquaint them with the curriculum design, nursing practice and teaching strategies of the



school. YSN was introduced to the work of BNEAC through a colleague of Dr. Rhoda Shih-Luan Lee Sun, YSN alumnus and 2003 Distinguished Alumna Award winner. BNEAC's mission is to promote innovation in nursing and enable Chinese nursing students to comm-

unicate in both Chinese and English. The visitors met with YSN and YSM faculty to learn more about the work of various committees at Yale and examine the differences between health care education systems in China and the US.

International Council of Nurses meets in Taiwan



Professor Minarik with Dr. Styles at the ICN Congress.

The ICN 23rd Quadrennial Congress took place in Taiwan this past May and YSN's OIA Director Pamela Minarik as well as many friends of YSN were

there to take part in the international gathering of nurses. At the conference Dr. Margretta Madden Styles, a distinguished YSN alum and member of the YSN-OIA Advisory Committee, was the recipient of nursing's most prestigious international award, The Christiane Reimann Prize, in recognition of her remarkable achievements and contributions to the nursing profession internationally.



International nurses gather at ICN, including (third from left) Dean Afaf Meleis from the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing, YSN's Professor Minarik and Dr. Hiroko Minami, who was elected President of the ICN at the meeting in Taiwan.

MEMORIES:





Tharese Maybery's expression is ageless. Her face reveals a full spectrum of emotions: the eagerness of a child, the optimism of an adolescent, the cautiousness of an adult, and the mature confidence of the older woman. There is profound sadness and hope in her eyes, and to glimpse the world as she does is both heartbreaking and inspiring.

This young woman has been through a lot in her life, too much, some would say, and on many days Sharese would agree. At other times, however, she grasps onto the most painful of her memories and uses them as a force to compel her to move forward. "There are times when I still think I cannot go on," she admits, "but deep inside I know I need to keep moving forward with my life. I am learning to use my memories to help me to do that."

On October 26, 2003, Sharese lost her mom, Sheryl Maybery, to cancer. At the time, Sharese was 14 years old. "The first year after my mom passed away had been so hard," she recalls. "At home I did not feel comfortable discussing my feelings with my brother and sisters, and at school I felt alone, different from everyone I knew."

In the fall and winter of 2003 Sharese found it increasingly difficult to concentrate on her school work. In class she would daydream about where she would be and what she would be doing if her mom were still alive. At night she would lay awake in bed turning over in her

head the frightening possibilities of a life that she had not prepared for. Instead of doing her school assignments she would write in her journal everything that came to her mind; the things she felt, the things she feared, the things that were tearing her up inside. These were pages no one else saw. Sharese did not share her writing or her feelings with anyone. Soon she became, in her words, "completely unable to function," and so, she stopped coming to school.

She recalled; "I just couldn't keep going on with a regular life, couldn't keep doing what I've always done in the past. I had so much build up inside of me, and it hurt so much. I had no way to let any of it out. I felt trapped."

"Remembering what Sharese was like then and seeing her now is like night and day," marvels Maria Silva, the clinical social worker at Hill Regional Career High School (CHS), school-based clinic in New Haven, who counseled Sharese in the months following her mother's death. Together with Alison Moriarty-Daley, an assistant professor at YSN and the director of the school-based clinic at CHS, Maria worked with Sharese and other CHS students in the months immediately following their loss of loved ones. For several years Maria and Allison had discussed the difficulties they experienced in reaching these kids on an individual basis, and shared a vision of a group bereavement program for teens that would help these students better process their grief. "Numerous students at CHS had experienced loss in their families," explained Alison, "but it was in talking with Sharese that we decided that we really needed to do something now."

Alison and Maria knew that art therapy for adolescents in a group setting had been shown to have positive outcomes and in the spring of 2004 they were finally able to realize their vision. They called the program "Memories," and asked Sharese whether she thought this type of an activity would help her to process her grief. Sharese urged them to move ahead with this project and agreed to participate. She was joined Natasha Clark and Sheila Gomez who had also recently lost loved ones.

(Continued on page 10)



From left to right: Sheila Gomez, Maria Silva, Alison Moriarty Daley and Natasha Clark during a Memories group weekly session

(Continued from page 9)

Encouraged by Maria and Alison, these young women identified the materials they would need to create scrap books that would honor the memories of their loved ones and help them to cope with their loss. With funds from the Yale School of Nursing and the Yale Office of New Haven and State Affairs, they bought scrapbooks, poster paper, stickers, scissors, pencils and markers. They began to fill their scrapbooks with family mementos, photos, drawings and writings that they never before dared to share with anyone. In a room at the back of the CHS school-based clinic, round a table piled high with supplies, eventually they began to trust one another and to speak out about their feelings.

The group met once weekly during lunchtime. Using their artistic talents and the supplies available to them, the students found creative ways to address each week's new theme laid out for them by Maria and Alison. The students answered such questions as, "The world would never be the same because...; The one thing I will never forget is...; This person gave me my..."

"We were trying to get them to open up," explained Alison, "but it wasn't easy going at first. They were reluctant and needed a lot of prodding and encouragement to help them to share their feelings." "But then," she recalled, "a miraculous thing happened—they just started talking! It was like a well of emotions had burst." In hearing the experiences of others in the group, these young women learned that they were not alone in how they felt. Understanding that their peers' emotions were similar to their own is an idea, according to Alison, that would have been much more difficult for an adult to convey to them in a one-on-one situation. "This understanding enabled them to talk openly about their own grief with us and with the other students in the group," she said.

"Hearing about what others in the group went through was like a huge weight being lifted off my shoulders," said Sheila Gomez, whose uncle, Feliciano, passed away in 2004. In the months following her uncle's death, Shelia experienced similar emotions to those of Sharese Maybery's. She found it difficult to control her frustration and melancholy, and soon lost her ability to concentrate on her school work. "The most difficult thing before I joined Memories was not being able to talk to anyone about how I felt," Sheila said. "I didn't know that others felt the same things I did. It would have helped to know that."

Proudly Shelia reveals the contents of the scrapbook she is compiling to commemorate the memory of her uncle. She turns each page carefully until she comes to one with a photograph of Feliciano's 15-month old son. "He had just been born when his father died," she explains. "For a long time I could not bring myself to talk about it."

Next to the photograph is a poem Shelia wrote for her nephew about his dad.

When asked to read it aloud, she hesitates. Then she slowly nods her head and begins to read. Aside from her softly spoken words, the back room of the school-based clinic is silent.

This is the first time since her uncle's death that she has gathered the courage to read this poem aloud.

After the scrap book is complete, Shelia will give it as a present to her grandmother. "My grandma loved her son so much," explains Shelia. "I hope it will help her as it has helped me to keep some of the best memories of Feliciano alive."

When asked if she has found this group's activities helpful, Shelia readily agrees. "Being part of this group taught me that it's okay to feel certain things—angry, frustrated, scared and sad—and that others feel them too. It is all part of accepting what happened and moving on with your life."

Natasha Clark, the final student in the group, echoes Shelia's remarks. "Talking one-on-one about my loss was hard," she explains. "I felt like all the attention was on me, and that I was the only one going through this. I could not get comfortable enough to talk





as my angel,"

"This is how I think of her now,

honestly about how I felt. But I trust this group," she adds. "I feel as if they really understand me because they went through it too."

With Maria and Alison's encouragement Natasha has worked to compile a scrap book that honors the memories of several family members and friends she has lost recently. "In our group I learned how important it is not to keep my feelings inside. Instead, I put them all on paper," she explains. "All my anger and sadness goes into these pages," she says, flipping through her scrap book of poems, drawings, newspaper clippings and photographs. "It helps to keep me sane...to look ahead instead of always wishing things in the past did not happen as they did."

Alison says, "These girls, who did not know one another before the Memories program began, have grown to trust one another and are now there for one another on the most difficult of days." As an example of that support, she points to the fact that these students, of their own accord, have decided to share home phone numbers. Natasha explains: "In case one of us feels really sad at home on the evenings or weekends, we always know there is someone we can talk to who will understand. This is a good feeling to have-just knowing someone is there-when I feel especially sad."

Tears well in Alison's eyes as she describes the overall experience: "It has been an interesting, often difficult, but overall, a positive and an incredibly rewarding trip for me and for these young women," she says. "We've watched each other laugh and cry. In the process these girls learned a lot about themselves; they now realize that there are a variety of ways to handle grief and bereavement; and they have compiled

beautiful books to honor the memories of people they love." She adds, "I truly believe this has helped them to move in the direction of dealing with their loss and to see that there is a whole life ahead of them."

Looking ahead, Sharese Maybery plans to study child psychology at a university in Virginia following her graduation from CHS next year. "Children out there need people to talk to," she says. "They need to know that others have been through similar experiences and that they are not

alone. I want to help them to do that as Alison and Maria have helped me."

Sharese opens to a page in her scrap book where a drawing in colored pencil reveals her mom as an angel in the foreground. "This is how I think of her now, as my angel," she explains. She points to the drawing and then to her heart. "She will always be with me in here," she says. "I am brave and determined, as she was. This is the best gift that she left me."

Four additional CHS students joined the Memories program in the spring of 2005.

 $Fod's \ Love$ a poem given to sharese maberry by her mother

I asked God to take away my pain. God said: No. It is not for me to take away, but for you to give up.

I asked God to make my handicapped child whole. God said: No. His spirit is whole, his body is only temporary.

I asked God to grant me patience. God said: No. Patience is a product of tribulations; it isn't granted, it is earned.

I asked God to give me happiness. God said: No. I give you blessings. Happiness is up to you.

I asked God to spare me pain. God said: No. Suffering draws you apart from worldly cares and brings you closer to me.

I asked God to make my spirit grow. God said: No. You must grow on your own, but I will prune you to make you fruitful.

I asked God for all things that I might enjoy life. God said: No. I will give you life so that you may enjoy all things.

I asked God to help me love others as much as he loves me. God said. . . Ahhhh, finally you have the idea.

a cold day in early March, Professor Jane Dixon set out for the state capital in Hartford. She was determined to speak out on behalf of YSN neighbors in the eastern section of New Haven who had grown accustomed to seeing their community bear the brunt of environmental impact from air pollution.

As a young woman, Dr. Dixon had been involved in the civil rights movement. Now, in her professional roles as a professor in YSN's doctoral program and a funded researcher, she found herself full circle, focusing on ways to make a difference in her community once again. After participating in the formation of the New Haven chapter of an activist group, the CT Coalition for Environmental Justice, she began to see how two threads of her life came together; her training as a health researcher and her passion to advocate for improvement of the human condition as a citizen in her own community.

Jane Dixon, PhD, has been teaching at YSN since 1977 and began working in the school's doctoral program in 1993, the year after its creation. Her research work explores environmental health engagement. Given the known relationships between environmental health hazards and health outcomes, Dr. Dixon believes it is important that people act to protect themselves from these health hazards.

In the course of her research and analysis of the perception of environmental impacts on the health of residents, Dr. Dixon became concerned with the public health issues in this neighborhood, which includes Fair Haven, the East Shore, and the East Rock area of New Haven. She decided to take action.

So as the state legislature considered a bill that would define and protect 'overburdened communities' from sources of pollution Dr. Dixon was in attendance. Then as the agenda turned to public comment, she simply sat down, identified herself, listed her credentials and began to share the insights she had gathered through her work.

In recounting her story, she paused to smile, "I'm not used to selling myself like that, but on this occasion I did it to make the leap from 'member of the public' to so-called 'expert' status. I went through my testimony, and then one of the legislators started asking me questions" she said, marveling at the transformation.

"It was a bracing experience and I tried my best to give good answers to these questions." After this first encounter testifying before her state legislature, she is clearly primed for more—vowing, "I will do even better next time!"

Dr. Dixon's latest NIH/NIEHS funded research project, Measuring People's Engagement in Environmental Health, involves the development of a tool for assessing and promoting environmental awareness among neighborhood residents. As part of this work she is engaging close to 450 area residents in indepth phone interviews.

This project will develop and validate an Environmental Health Engagement Profile, which is meant to stimulate and facilitate further needed research on human behavior and environmental health. Dr. Dixon's ultimate hope is that this tool will be helpful in enabling health care professionals to partner with individuals and communities to take a more proactive approach to improving environmental health and safety in areas where they live and work.

The bill before the Connecticut legislature the day Dr. Dixon offered her testimony highlights the potential of the role for such research to guide policy development. The bill, An Act Concerning The Incidence Of Pollution In Overburdened Communities (HBo6853), would have required state agencies, when considering applications for licenses, permits or authorizations, to consider the impact that additional pollution will have on communities that currently have high amounts of air pollutants, toxic emissions, waste water and stored solid waste-so-called overburdened communities.

Explains Dr. Dixon, "Right now, policy seems to work the other way;



Dr. Dixon looks out over New Haven Harbor. She says, "People are becoming concerned that the environment might affect their health and want information to help them do something about such concerns."

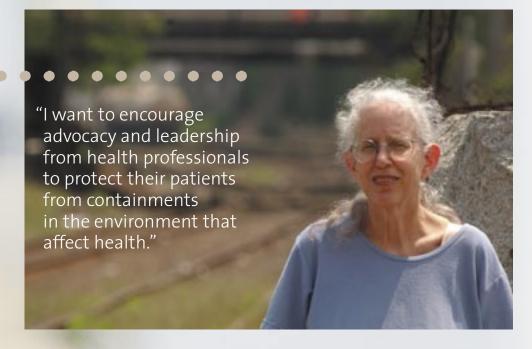
if there's already something bad in a neighborhood there's a tendency for there to be an underserved population living there. And then that community's lack of access to services and representation to protect their interests attracts additional projects that have further negative health impacts."

According to Dr. Dixon, environmental health hazards in this eastern New Haven neighborhood include a power plant which is "one of the biggest point sources of air pollution in the state." She said, "This is due to the sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxide that comes out of the smokestacks there." Close to the power plant is a sewer sludge incinerator which, according to Dr. Dixon, is another significant source of pollutants.

"People are becoming concerned that the environment might affect their health and want information to help them do something about such concerns." According to Dr. Dixon, these include actions individuals can take- such as not smoking, or being around people who smoke-or actions that communities can take, like neighbors meeting to address concerns about pollution and talking to their local and federal representatives in government to seek protection in laws governing pollution.

Through her knowledge of research data collection and published studies, Dr. Dixon could see the connection between pollutants in the environment and the negative health effects that can be measured in the populations exposed. She recounted in her testimony to the lawmakers, "environmental pollution has known negative effects on a wide range of health conditions including; asthma, heart disease, cancer, birth outcomes, child development and mortality in both adults and infants."

Dr. Dixon also explained in her testimony that people who live in places with more air pollution experience more risk of health effects. For this reason, such legislation as the overburdened communities bill "would add a measure of protection that doesn't exist in cur-



rent laws, so that existing levels of pollution can be taken into account as new sources of pollution are considered," she said as she concluded her testimony.

In describing her experience at the capital, Dr. Dixon said, "If healthcare professionals wish to influence people to take an active role in safeguarding their own health, both care providers and patients alike must first become aware of and engaged in such environmental questions as air pollution and how it impacts their health." Dr. Dixon concludes, "I want to encourage advocacy and leadership from health professionals to protect their patients from containments in the environment that affect health."

By conducting research, analyzing data and now with her additional experience offering expert testimony to lawmakers, Dr. Dixon is doing some of the heavy lifting required to ease the burden on communities. "The goal of my work is to provide tools and inspire others to act as role models to promote better health outcomes," she said.

Training Nurses for Leadership Roles in Health Care Policy and Management

Dr. Dixon's experience is a good example of the ability of individuals to inform policy makers on issues that impact quality of life in their community. However, Dr. Dixon recognizes that improving health care through policy change is a team effort. In preparing her testimony to the state legislature, she consulted with her colleague, Dr. Sally Cohen, who directs the Yale Center for Health Policy and Ethics. Dr. Cohen also directs YSN's new master's specialty in Nursing Management, Policy & Leadership. The program prepares RNs for leadership positions in health care delivery and health policy, focusing on patient safety and quality of care.

The format of the new program is responsive to the needs of today's practitioners and will prepare nurses to lead in an increasingly complex health care environment. It relies on innovative web-based methods combined with intensive monthly campus sessions, both of which are designed to be responsive to students' busy personal and professional lives. The curriculum includes courses in management, policy, leadership, organizational behavior, ethics, evidence-based practice and management, health care finance, and patient safety. Clinical placements are tailored to students' individual academic goals. Two and three year programs of study are available. The program satisfies the academic criteria for certification in nursing administration by the American Nurses' Credentialing Center.

Core faculty of the YSN Center for Health Policy and Ethics lead the specialty. Other YSN and Yale faculty, including Jane Dixon, are also contributing to the program. "This is a great opportunity for RNs to acquire the skills necessary for leadership and managerial positions in health care delivery systems, government, and other private and public settings," said Dr. Cohen. The first group of students will matriculate in January 2006.



The many hats

of Vanya Hamrin

VANYA HAMRIN TREATS THE WHOLE CHILD THROUGH her work as a child and

adolescent clinical nurse specialist at West Haven Mental Health Center. For the past 15 years she has provided individual, family and group therapies as well as psychopharmacological management to children and adolescents. As part of that work she sees a full spectrum of psychiatric disorders—childhood depression, ADHD, learning disabilities, behavioral disorders, childhood schizophrenia and anxiety disorders. "Once we diagnose the child, we provide comprehensive psychiatric treatment and work with the parents and the child's school system," she explains. "We then advocate for the child's learning and emotional needs within the school system."

Because the Mental Health Center is funded through the Department of Children and Families, clients are not limited to a certain number of mental

health visits and therefore have comprehensive options for longer term access to clinicians. Nurse practitioners and other mental health professionals can visit the school to check in on a child she is working with. As a result of the Mental Health Center's close working relationship with the West Haven Public School District, Vanya and her colleagues are "available for the child throughout his childhood, as he moves from elementary to middle school to high school," explains Vanya.

"We are bridging a gap to help children-to provide them with comprehensive evaluation, diagnostic and treatment plan-to offer full support," she says. "Because I can prescribe medications that might be needed, this can help minimize the shuffle that families may otherwise have to go through to receive mental health services."

Vanya can also see the family mem-

bers of the child to help address issues that the whole family may be experiencing, such as parenting concerns or relationship problems. This work has helped her to develop an anger management group for adolescents as well as to coordinate parenting groups. "Services such as anger management can impact a whole family to make positive home life changes," she says. "These in turn result in better outcomes for the child's education and his functioning with peers at school, as well."

Like many of the faculty at YSN, Vanya splits her time between teaching and her clinical work, and these activities inform her scholarship. She has published numerous articles contributing to greater insight into pediatric psychiatric disorders. "In my writing I have focused on treatment for childhood depression," she explains. "I find it directly correlates with my work in West Haven because I see a lot of children who are depressed and can follow them through evidencebased therapies to secure long-term positive outcomes."

Vanya has examined data related to the prescription of anti-depressants known as SSRI's to children-a controversy that has arisen as a result of the Food and Drug Administration warning that came out regarding the rise in suicidal thought and agitation in children on anti-depressant medication. Her scholarship has focused on the good assessment and the best treatment interventions for



Vanya flanked by collegues, takes part in YSN's commencement ceremonies in May 2005.

children suffering with depression. She has also researched the effects of gunshot injuries and other traumatic events in children's lives. In two of her published studies she has evaluated acute stress disorder in the pediatric gun shot injured population. Her findings show that children are more psychologically vulnerable to developing acute and post-traumatic stress following such incidents."

In mentoring YSN students, Vanya continues to shape the experiences of future nurses and help expose them to clinical situations that cover the full range of adolescent and family psychiatric treatment. Typically she oversees student clinical rotations by designing a schedule that allows each student to take part in the treatment of a variety of conditions for a period of nine months. For each student Vanya is careful to assign children of a variety of ages with differing mental health needs. "This hands-on experience helps fine-tune the students' diagnostic skills," she says.

YSN alumna Maryellen Pachler, who is now employed at the Yale Child Study Center, worked at the Mental Health Center under Vanya's supervision. Through this clinical training, she was involved in diagnosing and treating psychiatric and behavioral problems of children and families. She says, "Working with an inter-disciplinary team and receiving input from social work, medical and nursing perspectives helped me to develop a holistic approach. Vanya directed me with her feedback but emphasized a 'do it yourself' approach to managing my patient load. As a result, I felt well prepared for a busy, fast-paced clinical environment."

While her teaching, research and clinical work are "a huge part" of who she is, these activities still do not begin to describe all of the hats that Vanya Hamrin wears. A wife and mom to her seven year old daughter, Brittany, Vanya also enjoys playing golf and traveling with her family. "So many of us at YSN balance multiple priorities," she says. "We are passionate about our work which informs our personal lives, and our personal lives, in turn, help us to better understand and to provide better care for our patients."



Mentoring YSN students, says Vanya "helps fine-tune diagnostic skills."



A Quarter Century of Catching Babies

with Heather Reynolds

THE EVENING OF OCTOBER 10TH, 1996 WAS A DEFINING TIME for Kaisha Ortiz. It was on

this day that she gave birth to her first child, her daughter Samari. For the Ortiz family this date had added meaning: October 10th was also the birthday of Kaisha's mother who had recently passed away. "Your grandma is with you on this special day, and that makes you very special too," whispered nurse-midwife Heather Reynolds to Samari as Kaisha held the newborn in her arms.

For Heather too, the day held special meaning. She had cared for Kaisha's mom, sister and grandmother, and as a result had become, in Kaisha's words, "a part of the family." Later, Heather provided nurse-midwifery services to Kaisha while she was pregnant with Samari's brothers, Willi and Gabriel.

As the two women drank coffee at Kaisha's house in June of 2005, they reflected on their decade-long friendship. They marveled at the three lives that Kaisha brought into the world, discussed the fourth that was "en route," and talked of the many ways in which Kaisha's life changed as a result, "more then I ever imagined," admitted Kaisha. The trust that had developed between the two women was evident in the easy-going manner in which they sat side by side, sipped coffee and spoke of the past and the future without breaking stride.

"Not only does developing a trusting, respectful relationship with patients make my work more meaningful, it also helps to ensure better health outcomes," explains Heather. "When you develop

a rapport with a patient and begin to appreciate the nuances of her life, it becomes so much easier to put her health needs in context. This is especially true when caring for women from underserved communities, many of whom have a distrust of the health care system."

For most of her career, Heather has worked in communities that are underserved, "where health problems are prevalent to a very high degree," she says. An associate professor of nursing at YSN, Heather is also a distinguished advocate for patients' rights. She traces this aspect of her career to her early clinical experience, explaining, "Working with migrants when I first got out of school and indigent people in the south who had very poor health outcomes, really inspired me to become an advocate for the underserved."

She currently serves as a Nurse Consultant in the Health Resources and Services Administration, Division of Nursing. There she speaks with the wisdom gained from her role as a nursemidwife caring for two generations of young women having their babies at Yale-New Haven Hospital. She also serves as an Ambassador in The National Health Service Corporation and is a member of the City of New Haven's Perinatal Partnership Program.

It is through public health work that Heather says she has been able to more fully understand and act on the issues that impact the lives of the people of New Haven. She says, "I hope that I am providing public policy leaders with a model of how to interact with families that is respectful and values what they bring to the relationships. I am particularly concerned that there not be this powerful 'I know what you need' approach to the community."

She continues, "I think outreach to the underserved community should instead come from the perspective of giving them information and having them inform me how to best meet their needs. I want to be sure I am appreciating where they're coming from."

Heather sees a connection between providing for individual patient needs and training the next generation of advance practice nurses, saying, "For me, the two are very easily wedded -appreciating the dynamics of the population here in New Haven and teaching what I know about this community to those who would serve it." She goes on to explain: "I realized, because patient advocacy is an issue that's very near and dear to my heart, that I needed to cultivate a group of students—future health care providers -who would be sensitized to the needs

of that community and would be prepared to provide services that would be culturally competent."

Heather's dedication to the various aspects of her work is evident the moment one walks into her office at YSN. Her desk is piled high with reports, correspondence, her writings and those of her colleagues and students. Her bookshelves are lined with tomes on nursemidwifery, psychology, social work and health care policy. Her walls are adorned with photographs of smiling families and their newborns; "My extended family," she explains. Chances are high that when one knocks on Heather's door they would find her working on more than one project at once, often a lot more. Yet, her door is always open, and this, according to Heather, is vital to her being an effective clinician and student mentor. "The ultimate goal of my work is to provide students and patients with the knowledge they will need to make smart, independent choices that positively impact their lives and the lives of those around them," she says, "but I am also there for them when they need me."

"Heather doesn't just take treat you as a patient, she cares for you as a person," says Kaisha Ortiz. With a fourth child on the way, Kaisha is no longer as nervous as she was in 1996 when she was pregnant with Samari. "Heather and I have been down this road before," she says. "I am really lucky to have had her along for the ride."

In October of 2005, as the Ortiz family celebrates Samari's 9th birthday, Heather and her classmates will celebrate the 25-year reunion of their graduation from YSN. In the course of her career, Heather has cared for more than 2000 women and has delivered more than 600 babies. Looking back on her work over the past quarter century, Heather says, "Every experience has been unique. The women I have cared for and the students I have mentored have offered me an opportunity to learn more about my work, about myself and about life."

"I teach my students that nurse-midwifery is hard work," she says. "You have to be smart, patient, flexible, and perseverant. But most of all, you have to do it with love."



Kaisha Ortiz at home with son Willi and daughter Samari.



Guiding teen mothers at the intersection

of adolescence and parenthood

ANY PREGNANCY can present a moment of transition in a woman's life. But when that woman is a teen, the decision to have a baby and prepare to care for a child, along with the changes this will bring can be very difficult to navigate. Besides all the hormonal and physical changes, there are the many relationship changes that accompany becoming a teen parent. 'What will my family and friends think? What is my future going to be like, will I be able to graduate from high school? How will I support myself and the baby?' All these questions can merge and overwhelm.

This is where YSN's Dr. Lois Sadler's work teaching both pregnancy prevention and parent education classes to inner city teens can make a difference.

Twin aspects of Dr. Sadler's clinical work are preventing primary pregnancy in teens and working with teen mothers after they have their babies. In addition, another focus of her clinical work with young mothers is preventing subsequent pregnancy. According to Dr. Sadler, "Focused, comprehensive care is key with this population, because teen mothers are experiencing unique developmental issues that emerge when two critical periods in life-adolescence and new parenthood-occur simultaneously."

Since 1979, Dr. Sadler has worked with teen parents in New Haven and currently teaches parent education classes to student-parents enrolled in the Polly T. McCabe Center, a transitional school for pregnant students in grades eight through twelve in the New Haven Public School district. The curriculum at Mc-Cabe covers nutrition, childbirth and parenting. Students are assigned a flexible schedule to keep them on track to graduate while balancing the responsibilities of motherhood.

"The goal is to keep these teens in school, moving along on a normal adolescent trajectory, because the research has documented that if they can be supported at this transitional time, teen mothers do much better through their lives-and so do their children," explains Dr. Sadler.

Ann Cowlin, an on-site childbirth educator at McCabe, agrees. Her work providing creative physical activity in combination with the parent education that Dr. Sadler presents to expectant teen mothers, helps to reinforce parenting skills, healthy coping behavior and recovery from childbirth. "There is evidence that healthy mothers have fit babies and fit moms avoid delivery complications, such as pre-eclampsia," she says. Ann explains how the McCabe Center aproaches instruction for its students,

"We help to build self-efficacy skills in these teens. We also take into account ethnic background and work on self esteem issues these teens may have."

Dr. Sadler explains the link between her research on teen mothers and how these insights have influenced the development of the curriculum tailored to the complex needs of the studentmothers. "Due to the cognitive developmental stage typical of teenagers, we have found that teen mothers are best able to learn when we present topics that are immediate issues for them, as well as using examples from student mothers with older infants," she says. These discussions, along with role playing and exercises that focus on problem solving, help students navigate the bridge between experience and insight that they can then use to plan for future events in their lives and anticipate the needs of their children.

Dr. Sadler also teaches masters and doctoral nursing students at YSN in the areas of family studies, child development, pediatric health promotion, research, and adolescent primary care. Her background as a clinician and scholar enables Dr. Sadler to engage nursing students by sharing with them real-life experiences from her practice and from her scholarly work.

She has also recently completed a number of studies centered on her work at McCabe and the parent support program of the Wilbur Cross High School in New Haven, including Care of Adolescent Mothers and Their Children through High-School Based Child Care, and Ambivalent Grandmothers Raising Teen Daughters and Their Babies, as well as Combining Parent Education with Creative Physical Activity, co-authored with Ann Cowlin. Dr. Sadler's recent scholarship also includes co-authoring a manual for the clinical care of sexually active adolescent women, entitled Teen *C.A.R.E.* (see box, page 23).

Dr. Sadler's research, in turn, has helped to inform her practice and to improve care for pregnant teens and teen mothers. "At the Yale School of Nursing, scholarship is energized by the interchange between practice and knowledge, based on the belief that theory develops from practice and then, in turn, influences it," explains Dr. Sadler. "This is very true of my own practice and scholarship."

Dr. Sadler's research work, combined with her practice in the community, ends up having a net social effect, as a steady stream of young women emerge from the McCabe Center prepared to make educated choices about their lives and empowered to take responsibility and control for themselves. She says, "My work is about helping young mothers succeed in their own life courses and become nurturing and competent parents."

The bond of sisterhood



The Connecting Sisters project hosted a conference this past November at YSN, consisting of a keynote address, panel discussion and breakout sessions (above). According to Dr. Knobf (right), the conference was designed to bring African American breast cancer survivors and key stakeholder groups together to share knowledge gained from survivors within the community.

Each year, about 200 women of African descent in Connecticut have a common experience; they are diagnosed with breast cancer, according to YSN Associate Professor Tish Knobf. But once that diagnosis is made, each of these women may feel alone in the experience of breast cancer treatment, as they join support groups only to find few other black women at their side. As Dr. Knobf explains, that's because even though breast cancer occurs at the same rate in blacks and whites, as a result of overall demographics, the overwhelming majority of breast cancer diagnoses occur in white women.

Dr. Knobf is Principal Investigator of an ongoing research study that seeks to develop an academic-community partnership to address the unique needs of this group of women in Connecticut. The project is titled "Connecting Sisters: Women of Color with Breast Cancer" and is funded by the Yale-Howard Partnership Center to Eliminate Health Disparities (see box).

Dr. Knobf describes examples of concerns that are distinctive to this community of breast cancer survivors, such as the need for appropriate wigs and special consideration for the effects of radiation therapy on dark skin, as well as ways that ethnic dietary preferences can be taken into account by oncology providers.

The Connecting Sisters project is based on the philosophy of Participative Inquiry, which helps groups explore problems from their perspective, produce knowledge directly useful to the group, empower them in the use of the knowledge and generate ideas to manage or resolve problems. As the initial project focus groups were formed, relationships with existing support groups were forged, such as with the Hartford area's Witness Project, which had already brought together members of one church community who were breast cancer survivors to help spread the word and influence others to seek cancer screenings.

According to Dr. Knobf, focus group participants talked of a "bond of sisterhood" in describing the cultural connection of black women who often times attend church together and have similar life experiences and viewpoints. As a result of these initial statements by participants she says, "We saw the importance of providing resources and mechanisms to connect black women, so they could provide support to each other in ways that would be culturally sensitive and more meaningful to them as black women."

Dr. Knobf says, "As information and resources for breast cancer specific to women of color become more known and available, this knowledge will be shared with families sisters, daughters, mothers, grandmothers, aunts and cousins—and with all women of color to better serve their unique needs as they fight breast cancer."

Additional Partnership Center Studies

In 2002, YSN and Howard University's Division of Nursing launched the Yale-Howard Partnership Center on Reducing Health Disparities. The Center is funded for 5 years, and builds on the collaborative work of YSN and Howard faculty. In addition to the Connecting Sisters project featured here, the following pilot studies are described further on our website at http://nursing.yale.edu/Centers/YHP/Research/:

- Menopause and Midlife Health Risks: Black Women's Views
- Colorectal Cancer Self-Management in African Americans
- Diversity, Poverty Initiative Title Management of Severe Asthma
- Self Management in African American Women with Diahetes
- Locus of Control and Factors that Influence African American Women's Breast Cancer Experience
- Preparing At-Risk Youth for Success (PAYS)
- Nursing's Impact on the Quality of Life Outcomes in Minority Family Caregivers
- Successful Aging with Sickle Cell Disease

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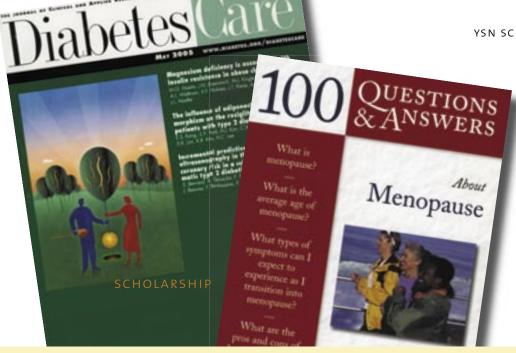
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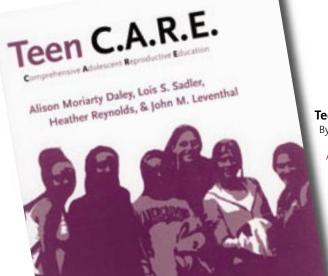
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Teen C.A.R.E. (Comprehensive Adolescent Reproductive Education)

By Alison Moriarty Daley, Lois Sadler, Heather Reynolds and John Leventhal (2005)

A manual for the clinical care of sexually active adolescent women, Teen CARE provides the clinician with a teen-friendly approach to help teens reduce the occurrence of unintended pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections (STIs) and become more effective in their use of contraception. By restructuring the intensity of care provided to teens with negative pregnancy tests, or who are sexually active but not using contraception or condoms, the authors seek to help teenagers reduce their rates of STIs and avoid unintended pregnancies and the associated emotional, social, educational and financial consequences for teens, families and communities

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Lynne Schilling

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Dena Schulman-Green

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Cherlin, E., Schulman-Green, D., McCorkle, R., Johnson-Hurzeler, R. & Bradley, E. H. (2004). Family perceptions of clinicians' outstanding practices in end-of-life care. *Journal of Palliative Care*, 20(2), 113-116.

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Karen Stemler

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Marianne Terisa Stone-Godena

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Martha K. Swartz

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Sandra Lee Talley

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Saraswathi Vedam

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Diane Claudette Viens

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Robin Whittemore

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Ann B. Williams

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Walter Zawalich

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Research In Progress

Funded Research

INCLUDES ONGOING AND COMPLETED DURING PERIOD 7/1/04-6/30/05

Alexander, I. (Principal Investigator), Rousseau, M.E., Ruff, C., White, K Menopause and Midlife Health Risks: Black Women's Views (pilot study). Funded by the Yale-Howard Nursing Partnership Center on Reducing Health Disparities, 10/1/02-2/28/05, \$20,000

Chyun, D. (Principal Investigator), Coviello, J., Inzucchi, S., Lee, F., Melkus, M., Talley, S., Wackers, F., Young, L. Asymptomatic Myocardial Ischemia in Type 2 Diabetes (Pilot Study). Funded by the Center for Self and Family Management of Vulnerable Populations, 10/1/04-9/30/05, \$20,000

Chyun, D. (Principal Investigator, Coviello, J., Melkus, G., Talley, S., Young L. Developing and Disseminating a Multidisciplinary Intervention for Asymptomatic Myocardial Ischemia in Type 1 Diabetes. Funded by the Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiatives Fund, 1/1/04-6/30/05, \$50,000

Cohen, S. (Principal Investigator), Krauss, J. Program for the Study of Health Care Relationships. Funded by The Donaghue Foundation, 7/1/00-12/31/04, \$2,926,998

Cohen, S. (Principal Investigator). A Pilot Study of Nursing's Influence in State Health Policymaking. Funded by Yale University School of Nursing (Intramural Grant), 1/1/05-12/31/05,

Connolly, C. (Principal Investigator). Pale, Poor, and Pretubercular: Child-Saving and the Antituberculosis Movement, 1894-1943. Funded by Yale University School of Nursing (Intramural Grant), 1/1/05-12/31/05, \$4,839

Connolly, C. (Principal Investigator). A History of the Tuberculosis Preventorium, 1900-1945. Funded by NIH/NLM (G13LM008515), 9/30/04-9/29/06, \$156,073

Crowley, A. (Principal Investigator). Improving Child and Family Health Through Child Care Health Consultation. Funded by the Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiatives Fund, 1/1/04-6/30/05,\$45,000

Dixon, J. (Principal Investigator), Wargo, J. Measuring People's Engagement in Environmental Health. Funded by NIH/NIEHS (R15ES12396), 9/30/02-9/29/05, \$163,500

Funk, M. (Principal Investigator). Atrial Fibrillation in Patients After Cardiac Surgery. Funded by NIH/NIHLB (K24HL04261), 9/1/99-8/31/04, \$382,289

Funk, M. (Principal Investigator), Grey, M., McCorkle, R., Sadler, L., Reducing Health Disparities by Self & Family Management. Funded by NIH/NINR (P20NR08349), 9/30/02-6/30/07, \$1,210,674

Funk, M. (Principal Investigator), Nystrom, K., Katz, S., Lee, F. Bioimpedance Monitoring in Patients with Chronic Heart Failure. Funded by the Center for Self-Management Interventions for Populations at Risk, 10/15/02-8/31/05, \$20,000

Funk, M. (Principal Investigator). Development of a Computer-Based ECG Monitoring Education Program. Funded by the Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiatives Fund, 1/1/05-12/31/05, \$146,883.

Gallo, A. (Principal Investigator), Knafl, K. Parents' Interpretation and Use of Genetic Information. Funded by NIH/ NIHG, 8/17/01-7/31/05, \$195,067 (subcontract with University of Illinois)

Given, B. (Principal Investigator), Given, C., McCorkle, R. family Home Care for Cancer - A Community Based Model. Funded by NIH/NCI (Ro1CA079280), 4/1/03-3/31/07, \$190,896 (subcontract with Michigan State University)

Given, C. (Principal Investigator), Given, B., McCorkle, R. Automated Telephone Monitoring for Symptom Management. Funded by NIH/NCI (Ro1CAo30724), 5/1/03-4/30/07, \$206,656 (subcontract with Michigan State University)

Grey, M. (Principal Investigator), Tamborlane, W. The Effect of Continuous Glucose Monitoring System on the Incidence of Hypoglycemia and Metabolic Control in Children and Adolescents with Diabetes, Funded by Juvenile Diabetes Foundation. 5/1/00-4/30/05, \$1,440,807

Grey, M. (Principal Investigator), Funk, M., McCorkle, R., Williams, A. Self-Management Interventions for Populations at Risk. Funded by NIH/NINR (P20NR07806), 9/15/01-8/31/05, \$742,589

Grey, M. (Project Director), The Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiatives. Funded by The Renfield Foundation, 3/1/02-2/28/06, \$1,000,000

Grey, M. (Principal Investigator), APRNet: Enhancements and Pilot Work. Funded by NIH/AHRQ (R21HS13493), 9/30/02-9/29/04,\$50,000

Grey, M. (Principal Investigator), Brownell, K., Caprio, S., Gilliss, C., Irwin, M., Knafl, K., Melkus, G. Preventing Type 2 Diabetes in At-Risk Youth. Funded by NIH/NINR (Ro1NRo8244), 9/1/03-5/31/07, \$2,354,827

Grey, M. (Principal Investigator), Gilliss, C., Tamborlane, W. Coping Skills Training for Children with T1D and Parents. Funded by NIH/NINR (Ro1NRo4009), 9/15/03-6/30/97, \$2,498,605

Grey, M. (Principal Investigator), **Cohen, S., Dixon, J., Funk, M., Jones,** K., Knafl, K., McCorkle, R., Melkus, G., Sadler, L. Center for Self and Family Management of Vulnerable Populations. Funded by NIH/NINR (P30NR08999), 9/30/04-6/30/09, \$2,593,104

Gustafson, E. (Principal Investigator), Dorsey, K., Mauldon, M., Magraw, R., Becerra-Ortiz, I., Lozado, C. Enhancing Clinical Encounters for Follow-up Visits for PediBridge Participants at FHCHC. Funded by the Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiative Fund, 1/1/05-12/31/05, \$76,726

Hackley, B. (Principal Investigator), Berry, D., Melkus, G. An Exploratory Study of the Factors Related to Weight Gain and Weight Retention for Pregnancy and Postpartum Black and Hispanic Women. Funded by the Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiatives Fund, 1/1/04-6/30/05, \$50,000

Jenerette, J. (Principal Investigator), Lauderdale, G. Successful Aging with Sickle Cell Disease (Pilot Study). Funded by the Yale-Howard Nursing Partnership Center on Reducing Health Disparities, 1/1/05-12/31/05, \$20,000

Jones, K. (Program Director), Fennie, K. Yale Program for the Advancement of Wound Care. Funded by BMS/ConvaTec, 4/1/02-9/30/05, \$1,000,000

Katz, D. (Principal Investigator), Melkus, G., Hartwig, K. Reducing Diabetes-Related Disparities in the African-American Community. Funded by the Connecticut Health Foundation, 1/1/03-12/31/05, \$100,000 (subcontract with Griffin Health Services)

- Knafl, G. (Principal Investigator), Bova, C., Dieckhaus, K., Fennie, K., Friedland, G., Williams, A. Modeling HIV Subjects' Electronic Monitoring Device Data. Funded by NIH/NIAID (R01Al57043), 2/1/04-1/31/07, \$450,000
- Knafl, K. (Principal Investigator). Computer Assisted Family Management of Type 1 Diabetes in Childhood (Pilot Study). Funded by the Center for Self-Management Interventions for Populations at Risk, 10/1/02-8/31/05, \$20,000
- Knafl, K. (Principal Investigator), Dietrich, J., Dixon, J., Gallo, A., Grey, M. Assessing Family Management of Childhood Chronic Illness. Funded by NIH/NINR (1R01NR08048), 5/1/03-2/28/06, \$765,592
- Knafl, K. (Principal Investigator), Grey, M. Use of a Handheld Personal Computer to Support Family Management of Type 1 Diabetes. Funded by the Center for Self-Management Interventions for Populations at Risk, 10/15/03-8/31/05, \$20,000
- Knobf, T. (Principal Investigator), DiPietro, L., Insogna, L. Evaluation of an Exercise Intervention on Physical Function, Symptom Distress, and Bone Mass in Premenopausal Women with Breast Cancer Treated with Adjuvant Chemotherapy. Funded by Yale University School of Nursing (Intramural grant), 2002-2005, \$5,000
- **Knobf, T**. (Principal Investigator). Professorship of Oncology Nursing. Funded by the American Cancer Society, 7/1/05-6/30/07, \$70,000
- Knobf, T. (Principal Investigator), DiPietro, L., Insogna, K. An Exercise Intervention in Breast Cancer Survivors. Funded by the Center for Self-Management Interventions for Populations at Risk, 10/15/02-8/31/05, \$20,000
- **Knobf, T.** (Principal Investigator). Breast Cancer Survivorship Rehabilitation: Development of an Educational-Support Nursing Intervention. Funded by the Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiatives Fund, 1/1/04-6/30/05, \$57,000
- **Knobf, T.** (Principal Investigator). Cognitive Function in Women with Drug or Surgery Induced Menopause. Funded by the Oncology Nursing Society, 10/1/04-9/30/06, \$75,000
- Koenig, K. (Principal Investigator), Jordan, J. Diversity, Poverty, and Management of Severe Asthma (Pilot Study). Funded by Yale-Howard Nursing Partnership Center on Reducing Health Disparities, 10/1/02-9/30/05, \$20,000
- Mauldon, M. (Principal Investigator), Cagganello, M., Melkus, G. Tomando El Control. Funded by Yale University School of Nursing (Intramural grant), 2003-2005, \$5,000
- McCorkle, R. (Principal Investigator), Adderley-Kelly, B., Chappel-Aiken, L. Nursing's Impact on the Quality of Life Outcomes in Minority Family Caregivers (Pilot Study). Funded by the Yale-Howard Nursing Partnership Center on Reducing Health Disparities, 1/1/05-12/31/05, \$20,000

- McCorkle, R. (Principal Investigator), Knafl, G., Schulman-Green, D., Schwartz, P., White, W. Nursing's Impact on QOL Outcomes in Ovarian Cancer. Funded by NIH/NINR (1R01NR07778), 8/1/03-5/31/06, \$1.838.006
- Melkus, G. (Principal Investigator), Chyun, D., Grey, M. Self-Care Interventions for Black Women with Type 2 DM. Funded by NIH/NINR (Ro1NRo5431), 7/1/01-3/31/06, \$1,501,367
- Piacentini, J. (Principal Investigator), **Scahill, L.** Behavior Therapy for Children with Chronic Tic Disorders. Funded by NIH/NIMH (Ro1MHO70802), 8/5/04-5/31/08, \$470,166 (subcontract with Tourette Syndrome Association)
- Sadler, L. (Principal Investigator), Moriarty Daley, A., Reynolds, H. Intensive Care for Teens with Negative Pregnancy Tests. Funded by The Donaghue Foundation, 1/1/01-12/31/04, \$179,073
- Sadler, L. (Principal Investigator), Mayes, L., Slade, A. Minding the Baby: Home Visiting for Teen Mothers (Pilot Study). Funded by the Center for Self and Family Management of Vulnerable Populations, 10/1/04-9/30/05, \$20,000
- **Santacroce, S.** (Principal Investigator). Reducing Symptoms of Posttraumatic Stress in Parents of Children with Cancer (Pilot Study). Funded by the Center for Self-Management Interventions for Populations at Risk, 10/1/02-8/31/05, \$20,000
- Santacroce, S. (Principal Investigator), Grey, M., Kadan-Lottick, N. Managing Uncertainty in Childhood Cancer Survivorship. Funded by NIH/NCI (R21CA016748), 9/1/04-8/31/06, \$294,300
- Santacroce, S. (Principal Investigator), Grey, M., Knafl, G. Monitoring Fidelity to Promote Research Integrity. Funded by NIH/NINR (Ro1NR09357), 9/30/04-9/29/06, \$456,165
- Scahill, L. (Principal Investigator), Anderson, G., Handen, B., Johnson, C., Martin, A. RUPP-PI Program at Yale University. Funded by NIH/ NIMH (U10MH66764), 8/21/02-7/31/07, \$2,640,005
- Scahill, L. (Principal Investigator). Johnson & Johnson Risperidone Study. Funded by Johnson & Johnson, 9/12/03-9/11/04,\$30,000
- **Scahill, L.** (Principal Investigator), Sukhodolsky, D. Anger Control Training for Youths with Tourette Syndrome. Funded by NIH/NIMH (Ro₃MH6₇84₅), 12/1/0₃-11/₃0/0₅, \$100,000
- Scahill, L. (Principal Investigator), Koenig, K., Bailey, K. Social Skills Development in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders. Funded by the Organization for Autism Research, 3/1/04-2/28/05, \$30,000.

- Scahill, L. (Principal Investigator), Koenig, K. Social Skills Development in Children with Autism Spectrum Disorders: Development of a Model Curriculum. Funded by the Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiatives Fund, 1/1/05-12/31/05, \$49,860.
- Schilling, L. (Principal Investigator). Measuring Self-Management of Type 1 Diabetes in Youth. Funded by Yale University School of Nursing (Intramural grant), 1/1/04-12/31/05, \$5,000
- Schilling, L. (Principal Investigator), Dixon, J., Grey, M., Knafl, G., Knafl, K., Lynn, M., Murphy, K. Measuring Self-Management of Type 1 Diabetes in Youth. Funded by NIH/NINR (Ro1NR08579), 6/1/04-5/31/07, \$1,820,075
- **Schulman-Green, D.** (Principal Investigator). Women's Role in the Management of Advanced Breast Cancer. Funded by the Center for Self Management Interventions for Populations at Risk, 10/15/03-8/31/05, \$20,000
- Schulman-Green, D. (Principal Investigator), McCorkle, R. Women's Role in the Management of Advanced Ovarian Cancer (Pilot Study). Funded by the Center for Self and Family Management of Vulnerable Populations, 10/1/04-9/30/05, \$20,000
- **Talley, S.** (Principal Investigator). Understanding Changes in Primary Care Practices with Seriously and Persistently Mentally III Clients. Funded by Yale University School of Nursing (Intramural grant), 2001-2005, \$3,000
- **Talley, S.** (Principal Investigator). Understanding Physical Health Promotion Activities and Concerns in the Seriously Mentally III. Funded by the Center for Self-Management Interventions for Populations at Risk, 10/15/02-8/31/05, \$20,000
- Viens, D. (Principal Investigator), Grey, M. Expansion of the APRNet: Addition of YSN Faculty to Study YSN Faculty Practice Patterns. Funded by the Beatrice Renfield-Yale School of Nursing Clinical Research Initiatives Fund, 1/1/05-12/31/05, \$73,465
- Williams, A. (Principal Investigator). Adherence Interventions for Drug Users. Funded by NIH/NIDA (R13DA019794), 3/1/05-2/28/06, \$54,834
- Whittemore, R. (Principal Investigator). An Expressive Arts Intervention to Promote Psychosocial Health in Adults with Type 2 Diabetes. Funded by the Yale School of Nursing (Intramural Grant), 1/1/05-12/31/05, \$5,000
- **Zawalich, W.** (Principal Investigator). Phosphoinositide Hydrolysis and Beta Cell Secretion. Funded by NIH/NIDDK (Ro1DK41230), 7/1/03-4/30/07, \$880,003
- Zawalich, W. (Principal Investigator). Effect of CNS Compounds on Cholinergic Regulation of Insulin Secretion from Isolated Perifused Rat Islets. Funded by Pfizer, Inc., 11/17/03-3/31/05, \$64,655
- **Zawalich, W.** (Principal Investigator). Effects of Compounds on Cholinergic Regulation of Insulin Secretion from Isolated Perifused Rat Islets. Funded by Pfizer, Inc., 2/23/05-2/22/06, \$48,909

Funded Training

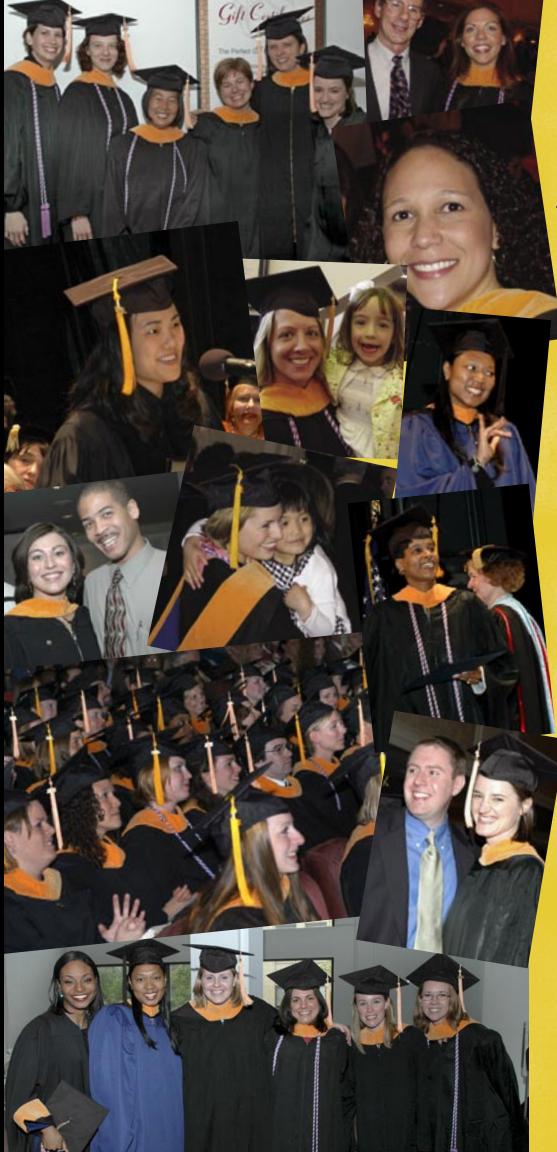
INCLUDES ONGOING AND COMPLETED DURING PERIOD 7/1/04-6/30/05

- **Chyun, D.** (Program Director). Creating Careers in Geriatric Advanced Practice Nursing. Funded by American Association of Colleges of Nursing, 7/1/02-6/30/05, \$60,000
- **Grey, M.** (Program Director), **McCorkle, R.** Research Training in Self and Family Management. Funded by NIH/NINR (T₃2NR08₃46), 4/1/04-3/₃1/08, \$1,790,928
- Jones, K. (Program Director). Professional Nurse Traineeship. Funded by HRSA/Division of Nursing, 7/1/04-6/30/05, \$113,268
- McCorkle, R. (Program Director). Interdisciplinary Research Training in Breast Cancer. Funded by the Department of Defense, 7/1/00-6/30/05, \$749,432
- Williams, A. (Program Director). Connecticut AIDS Education and Training Center. Funded by New England AIDS Education and Training Center/ University of Massachusetts, 7/1/04-6/30/05, \$165,599

Funded Doctoral and Postdoctoral Research

INCLUDES ONGOING AND COMPLETED DURING PERIOD 7/1/04-6/30/05

- Amend, A. SES, Health Factors & Diet in Black Women with Diabetes. Funded by NIH/NINR (F31NR08835), 9/15/03-3/14/06, \$97,940
- **Davidson, M.** Family Management of Adolescent Obesity. Funded by NIH/ NINR (F₃1NRo8o8₂), 9/27/04-9/26/06, \$58,695
- **Haozous, E.** Understanding the Cancer Pain Experience in Southwestern Native Americans. Funded by American Cancer Society, 8/1/04-7/31/06, \$30,000
- Haozous, E. Exploring Cancer Pain in Southwest American Indians. Funded by NIH/NINR (F31NRo9314), 11/16/04-11/15/07, \$84,551
- **Newlin, K.** Spirituality and Health Factors in Women with Diabetes. Funded by NIH/NINR (F31NRo8190), 9/1/02-10/31/05, \$162,412
- **Sun, Y.** Disclosure of Breast Symptoms by Chinese Women in the US. Funded by Oncology Nursing Society, 9/15/04-9/15/06, \$10,000



ALUMNAE/I News

CLASS NEWS

Richard Sullivan, the husband of **Betty Due Reilly Sullivan '46w** passed away on 02/10/2003 at Greenwich Hospital. Mr. Sullivan died of myelodysplasia syndrome, a rare blood disease complicated by pneumonia, according to his family.

Margretta "Gretta" Madden Styles '54 has been awarded the 2005 Christiane Reimann Prize by the International Council of Nurses (ICN) for her remarkable achievements and contributions to the nursing profession internationally. The Christiane Reimann Prize is known worldwide as nursing's highest international award recognizing outstanding nursing achievement. The Christiane Reimann Prize was awarded officially to Gretta in May, 2005 during the opening ceremony of the ICN 23rd Quadrennial Congress in Taiwan.

Barbara Norton Klaus '57 and her husband, Bob, are still at Lake Tawakoni in Point, Texas and have set aside any plans for change indefinitely. Bob has kept their "park" in beautiful shape. Barbara has completed her responsibilities for Vacation Bible School; serves in the church nursery weekly, and is active in their tiny city as Election Judge. They "continue to host picnics and other occasions for friends....Retirement? What's that?!"

Kathleen Dooley Stokes '66 moved her family from Northern New Jersey ten years ago to Texas.

Charlotte Houde Quimby '72 has been elected to the New Hampshire House of Representatives. Formerly Director of the Nurse Midwifery Service at Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center for the last 15 years, Charlotte has been involved in Safe Motherhood activities in Africa and Asia. Last year, she served as a Visiting Senior As-

sociate at the Lillian Carter Center for International Nursing at Emory University. She is assigned to the Executive Departments and Administration Committee and expects to be dealing with nurse practice issues during this session.

Suzan D. Boyd '73 is Executive Director of the South Carolina Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy. Suzan was presented with the Women of Distinction Award in March 2005 by the Girl Scout Council of the Congaree Area, Inc. in conjunction with Blue Cross & Blue Shield of South Carolina. This award recognizes exemplary accomplishments in community service, professional achievement, and the ability to positively influence the lives of girls and young women.

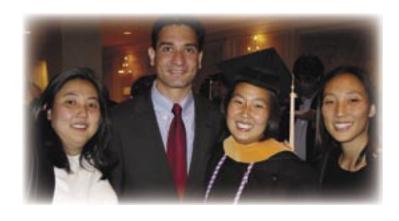
Margaret Grey '76, new YSN Dean, raveled to Thailand in December 2004 as a Visiting Professor at Mahidol University School of Nursing. She was able to met with doctoral students Pawana and Kusuma who both spent one year with YSN in 2003-04. Margaret also visited with Poonsook Siriaporn '73, former faculty member at Ramathibidi, and now retired. Margaret reports that Poonsook is a "shopping expert extraordinaire"! Margaret also met up with Panwadee, who did a postdoc at YSN few years ago, Kusuma, Wantana (DNSc '98—one of our first DNSc grads), and Wantana's daughter, Oranon, at the Grand Palace in Bangkok.

On December 11, 2004, The President and Fellows of Yale University voted to award tenure to YSN Associate Professor **Lois Siebert Sadler '79** effective January 1, 2005. Dr. Sadler practices as a Pediatric Nurse Practitioner and teaches master's and doctoral nursing students in the areas of family studies, child development, pediatric health promotion, research, and adolescent primary care.

Deborah Cibelli '81 and **Linda Lisk '79** are thrilled to announce the opening of their midwifery practice, Women's Health Associates, LLC. Debbie and Linda have worked together for 23 years as physician employees and will now have their own practice with offices in New Haven and North Branford, Connecticut. They will continue to attend births at Yale-New Haven Hospital.

Beth K. Boyarsky, '82 writes "Hi YSN, ...Here's an update of my circular travels since graduation. After graduation from YSN in 1982, I married Greg Boyarsky, worked in and around Yale for 10 years, moved to Galveston Texas with Greg where he was on faculty at UTMB. I attended medical school there and moved back to CT to finish my residency and fellowship in Addiction Psychiatry at the Albert Einstein College of Medicine. Greg is now a PGY-3 resident in Psychiatry there and I'm the Chief of Sub-

Congratulations to our newest alumni, their families and YSN mentors







Introducing the New YSN Alumnae/i Association Board Members

Susan M. Bonini, RN, MSN '89...

Sue is Director, Cardiology Services at University of Colorado Hospital in Denver, CO. and a Professional Nursing Consultant for medical malpractice lawsuits in Colorado and Connecticut. She has been a critical care clinical nurse specialist/educator as well as a Traveling Nurse. Sue is an accomplished presenter and a published author.

Jordan Hampton, RN, MSN '97,

'98...Jordan is a Pediatric Nurse Practitioner serving as clinician and program director of the MGH satellite school-based health at Chelsea High School. She is the point person for WK Kellogg Foundation grant. Jordan is active in several school and community programs designed to increase graduation and attendance rates for pregnant and parenting students (GAPPS) and to address issues facing women students. Jordan is a Precept for MGH Institute of Health Professions PNP and YSN PNP.

Karla A. Knight, RN, MSN '77...

Graduating with the 1st GEPN class at YSN, receiving an MSN with concentration in pediatric nursing, Karla is a contributing writer for Nursing Spectrum/ Nurse Week. She was a Founder of and Consultant with Working Parents Resource Consulting, Maynard, MA. Karla served as a medical consultant to the Risk Management Foundation, serving Harvard Medical institutions. Karla is an accomplished author of both published articles and books. She is very active in community organizations.

Ramon Lavandero, RN, MA, MSN

'79, FAAN...Ramon is the Director of Development and Strategic Alliances, American Association of Critical-Care Nurses (AACN). He also serves as Adjunct Associate Professor at Indiana University School of Nursing, and sits on the school's Board of Advisors. Ramon is a strong supporter of the Creative Writing Award Program and an active participant in the Alumnae/i-Student Connection Program. Ramon is President-Elect of the YSN Alumnae/i Association Board of Directors.

stance Abuse Services at Silver HIII Hospital. Our 2 boys are 16 and 19 and we live in Bethel, CT. Hello to everyone there!"

Judith Cheek Hays '86 has joined the Duke University School of Nursing as an associate research professor and ABSN program director. Since completing a postdoctoral fellowship in Duke's Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development in 1992, Dr. Hays has served as a senior fellow at the Center. She has also held the titles of associate medical research professor of geriatric psychiatry and gerontological nursing at Duke. She earned her doctorate from Yale in 1991 in chronic disease epidemiology and aging.

Paula "Polly" Carmona `86 coauthored in 2004 with John McQuaid, Ph.D., the book, Peaceful Mind: Using Mindfulness and Cognitive Behavioral Psychology to Overcome Depression. She has been on multiple radio shows

throughout the county in the last year promoting the book. Accepted by the journal, Cognitive Therapy and Research is the article, "The Effect of Mindfulness in Cognitive Process and Affect in Patients with Past Depression," which describes some of the original research that prompted the writing of *Peaceful Mind*. Paula has been working as a CNS at the Department of Veteran Affairs Medical Center in San Diego since 1987. She also has a small private practice. She is married to Fred Conway, a cultural anthropologist, and they have two children, Mattie (13) and Luke (9).

Anne Aquila '89 has been named director of critical care and surgical services at Bridgeport Hospital, CT. Anne is a clinical nurse specialist and joined the hospital in 2002 from the Hospital of Saint Raphael in New Haven, CT.

Diane D. St. Pierre '91 is delighted to report that she will be a grandmother this year. This is Diane's first grandchild and the first child for her eldest daugher Sarah. But Diane is still a "young" mother with 5 year old Elizabeth keeping her busy as well. Diane retired in June 2004 to devote her time to home school Elizabeth. She also works with her husband David Meardon who is a professional photographer in Sanibel, Florida.

Cynthia B. Flynn '96 traveled recently to Sri Lanka to lend her assistance following the devastating tsunami. You can read her fascinating journal entries by logging onto www.mytripjournal. com/TsunamiFlynn1-05. The password is "Cynthia".

Deirdre "Dede" Holden Carroll '00 and Jonathan Erulkar, MD (YSM, 2000) were married on Sunday August 1st, 2004 in Lake Forest, Illinois. They met at Yale in 1999

while both were in their respective graduate programs. Dede spent the following three years doing research as a Psychiatric Nurse Practitioner and YSN clinical faculty member at the Yale Child Study Center while Jonathan began his surgical residency in the Dept. of Orthopaedic Surgery and Rehabilitation at Yale New Haven Hospital. She is currently a third year PhD student at the Boston College William F. Connell School of Nursing. He is beginning his fifth year of residency. In June 2006, they will be moving to Boston where she will continue her PhD work and he will begin a Spine Surgery Fellowship at the New England Baptist Hospital. They are expecting their first child (a baby boy!) in October. Last summer she co-authored "Methylphenidate: Mechanism of action and clinical update" with Larry Scahill, MSN, PhD in The Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing. She and Larry have also co-authored "Risperidone







Judith R. Lentz, PHD, MA, MSN '76, BSN...Judy is an Adjunct Assistant Professor teaching psychiatric nursing clinicals at Virginia Commonwealth University and J. Sargeant Reynolds Community College. Judy was a recent presenter at the International Society of Psychiatric-Mental Health Nurses meeting in PA. Judy received her PhD from Rice University in Cultural Anthropology. She is a published author as well as a manuscript reviewer. Judy is an active participant in the Alumnae/i-Student Connection Program.

Perry Mahaffy, RN, MSN '64...Perry is a diplomate for the American Board of Quality Assurance Utilization Review Physicians and Board Chairman of G.L.O.B.E Ministries in Chadds Ford, PA. He also serves as a workers compensation case manager for Genex Services, Inc. In 11/1995, Perry sat for the examination for the American Board of Quality Assurance and Utilization Review Physicians, Inc. and was awarded Diplomate of ABQAURP, currently certified through 12/31/2006.

Luc R. Pelletier, RN, MSN '82, BC, FAAN...Luc is Project Director/ Researcher with Danya International, Inc., a health communications company in Silver Spring, MD. He is Editor-in-Chief of the Journal for Healthcare Quality, NAHQ's peer-reviewed journal. He is a Fellow in NAHQ, and a member of the faculties of The George Washington University and California State University, Dominguez Hills. Luc is also a healthcare consultant based in San Diego, California.

Continuing Board Members during 2005:

Bonnie Baloga-Altieri, RN, MSN '89, CNAA Carol Ann Wetmore, RN, MSN '94 Sally Richards, RN, MSN '97 Elaine M. Gustafson, RN, MSN, '86, CS, PNP Sue Langerman, RN, MSN '99 Linda Honan Pellico, RN, MSN, '89, PHD Mary Bartlett, BA, CN, MSN 'OO Nina Relin Adams, RN, MS, MSN '77

treatment of autistic disorder: Longer term benefits and blinded discontinuation after six months" which is in-press for *The American Journal of Psychiatry*. Dede hopes to make it to reunion and would love to hear from her classmates! You can contact Dede at carroldc@bc.edu.

Heather M. Gilmartin 'oo writes...
"I just wanted to let my fellow
classmates know that the research
component of our thesis does pay
off. I completed a study that was
accepted for publication—"Provider-Pharmacist Education and Adherence Rates for the Oral Typhoid
Vaccine: A Pilot Study." I performed
the study independently, and am
proud to say "it was published in
the May Issue of the Journal of
Travel Medicine." Heather is a
Nurse Practitioner with The Traveler's Clinic at Vail Valley Medical

Center in Colorado. You can reach Heather at gilmartin@vvmc.com.

Jay Horton '01 was recently appointed as Nurse Practitioner at the Hertzberg Palliative Care Institute, Mount Sinai School of Medicine in New York City. He will continue on as an Adjunt Professor at Columbia University School of Nursing where he teaches in the Palliative Care Sub-Specialty Track. On July 1, 2004, he became one of 176 APRNs nation-wide to be Board Certified in Palliative Care Management.

Allison Carey Cooper '03 married Christopher Philip McCarty on July 25 in New Rochelle, NY. Allison is a pediatric nurse practitioner in New Haven, CT. Her husband is a high school English teacher. (Ann Marie) Re Gorham '04 re-

cently wrote...."After graduation last May, I spent several months working with Ruth McCorkle on her Ovarian Cancer project while studying for the boards and looking for employment in Vermont. My patience paid off, and in January I accepted the position of Medical Director and Nurse Practitioner at Marlboro College's Total Health Center in Marlboro, Vermont. I attended Marlboro for the first two years of my undergraduate education. It is a small (and I mean SMALL —336 students), rural, liberal arts college. I am the sole provider on campus, and it certainly has the feel of 'the country doctor.' My office, lab, exam room are in fact all one room in an old farmhouse. The nearest hospital is 20 minutes away, and my collaborating physician is wonderful. There are two counselors upstairs

in the farmhouse and we work closely together to truly function as a "Total Health Center." It is challenging, at times overwhelming (I had no overlap with the my predecessor—so I was flying by the seat of my pants this first semester—but we nurses are accustomed to that, I suppose) and ENORMOUSLY fulfilling. I have ample opportunity to facilitate health and wellness education particularly in the arena of women's health and sexuality. Nearby alumnae include fellow women's health specialty classmate Kristin Meyer '03 (with whom I have bi-monthly clinical conference/support group), Sarah Parmelee 03, and Deb Fournier '03." You can reach me by email at gorham@marlboro.edu.

Note from the Editor: We were not able to include all the news and photos submitted by YSN alumnae/i in this issue. For the expanded section of Alumnae/i news visit nursing/Alum/News/.

Congratulations to our newest alumni, their families and YSN mentors







Return to Yale in the fall

Yale School of Nursing Alumnae/i & Family Reunion Weekend





September 30 - October 2, 2005 We'll see you there!

nursing.yale.edu/Alum/Reunion 1-203-785-7920

Become a mentor to current YSN students via the

Alumnae/i-StudentConnection!

This program has been created to build relationships between alumnae/i and new YSN students. Each incoming student is paired with an alumna/us, who will welcome the student to the YSN community and be accessible to the student via phone, mail or email throughout her/his tenure at YSN. Alumnae/i are a source of support for our students and can offer invaluable wisdom about school, career and life.

If you would like to participate in the YSN Alumnae/i-Student Connection, all it takes is a gift to the YSN Alumnae/i Fund and a few minutes during the year to make the connection.



Distinguished Alumna receives the 2004 Yale School of Nursing Medal



For her outstanding contributions to YSN, Ruth Landau Benedict '48 was awarded the 2004 Yale School of Nursing Medal and welcomed to membership in Yale School of Nursing's Hall of Fame. The Medal was created in 2002 and is the first recognition award of its kind established at the School. It is awarded to selected individuals who contribute of their time, resources and talents to the betterment of Yale School of Nursing. Her citation reads...

It was once said of Ruth Landau Benedict that "she leads revolution, while making everyone think its evolution". This has been the secret to her outstanding success. Her "revolutions" at Yale are legion. The results have shifted the paradigm at the University and are testament to the fact that Yale Nurses truly are special.

As the only woman on the 22-member Founding Board of the new Association of Yale Alumni, Ruth was the sole representative for more than 50% of Yale Alumni who graduated from the Graduate and Professional Schools. As the first Chairman of the Nominating Committee, Ruth was instrumental in helping to lay the foundation for alumni leadership. Today, the University enjoys a vibrant and inclusive alumni association representing more than 120,000 alumni world-wide. Revolution: Evolution

The University quickly noticed her unprecedented success in fundraising efforts at the Nursing School and drafted Ruth to lead the Campaign for Yale of the Yale School of Nursing in 1977. As a result, Nursing was the first school in the university to reach its goal. As no good deed goes unpunished, Ruth was asked to Chair the Yale Alumni Fund for all Graduate and Professional Schools at Yale when, during a twelve year period, she increased annual income to those schools by 400%. During that time, she became the

first woman on the Fund's Board of Governors in its 82 year history. Revolution: Evolution

Appointed Director of Energy Conservation at Yale, in 1979, Ruth developed and implemented a highly successful cooperative program of energy conservation for the university community of 20,000 people and 200 buildings, raising \$13 million with the help of a cadre of faculty and student leaders for this effort. These efforts saved the University \$4 million annually in energy costs. Revolution: Evolution

Recognized by her School as "Distinguished" and by the University with the Yale Medal, its highest honor, Ruth has served as an exemplar of the relationship between YSN and the University. By her leadership, her tenacity and her enthusiasm, she has strengthened the partnership between nursing and the University and blazed a trail for future nurses at Yale.

It is with great pride and distinction, on this, the Seventeenth Day of February, Two Thousand and Five, Yale School of Nursing bestows upon Ruth Landau Benedict its highest award, the Yale School of Nursing Medal, and welcomes her to membership in Yale School of Nursing's Hall of Fame.

Exercising Your Will Power ...

Thanks to the ongoing generosity of alumnae / i and friends, the tradition of excellence that marked your years at Yale is alive and well on today's campus. You can help safeguard this tradition for tomorrow's students by creating a scholarship, endowed chair, or special use fund in your will or trust. Such bequests have a powerful impact on the generations of students to come.

A YSN education is enduring.

To learn more about establishing a lasting legacy at Yale School of Nursing, call the YSN Development Office today.

Lisa M. Hottin

Director of Development & Alumnae / i Affairs Yale University School of Nursing 100 Church Street South P.O. Box 9740 New Haven, CT 06536-0740 Tel: 203-785-7920 Fax: 203-737-1748 lisa.hottin@yale.edu

In Memoriam * indicates no degree

Leota F. Riddick '30* Died 09/1967

Marjorie Everingham Edgerly '32 BN

Died 04/23/2003 Katherine Schutze '32* Died 02/1080

Mary Olean Taylor '32*

Died 09/18/1999 Violet H. Amidon '33 BN Died 10/10/1987

Shirley Carlson Bown '33 BN Died 02/05/2003

Margaret J. MacWilliam George '33 BN Died 03/02/2002

Verna D. Smith Rogier (Mrs Jean F. Rogier) '33 BN

Died 04/26/2009 Anna Wertz MacNeish '36 BN Died 10/29/2004

Margaret Birchard Schussman '36 BN Died o6/21/1997

Mary Louise Maloy '37 MN Died 11/20/2004

Muriel Maxwell Crosby '38 MN Died 03/16/2004

Maxine Peterson Sweetman '43 MN Died 01/26/2005

Marian L. Crouse Stone '45 MN Died 03/28/2005

Jeanne E. Mercier '46 W MN Died 12/23/2004

Dorothy Dick Miller '46 MN Died 10/20/2004

Eleanor J. Magri Piras '46 W* Died 10/09/2001

Bonnie I. Rankin '46 MN Died o6/05/2004 Julia Shenton Morris '47 MN

Died 02/17/2005 Sydney Paull Johnson '48 MN

Died 04/09/2005 Mary Wylie Stoltz '49 MN Died 05/02/2004

Helen B. Lowe '53 MN Died 08/04/2004

Maria J. Rinella Bosnak '54 MN Died 12/21/2004

Jean Lasher Weed Youngen '54 MN Died 12/13/2004

Patsy Irene Bennett '55 MN Died 09/16/2004

Ruth Winifred Squire Gee '74 MSN Died 04/06/2005

Jeanne A. Ruszala-Herbst '77 MSN Died 06/01/2005

Donna M. Barrett Hurd '81 MSN Died 08/02/2001

Loueva C. Mabee '90 MSN Died 09/25/2001



Contributing to New Haven's Renaissance: The Partnership Between Town and Gown

YALE UNIVERSITY has called New Haven home for three centuries and the fates of the city and the university are inextricably intertwined, more so now than ever before. Fifteen years ago, some saw New Haven as a poster child for urban distress and the university as disengaged from its surroundings. While both perceptions were no doubt overblown, it is clear neither are true now.

by special invitation from Michael J. Morand, associate vice president, new haven and state affairs yale university

This summer the *Christian Science Monitor* described New Haven as a turnaround city. In April the New York Times devoted nearly a full page to New Haven's strong real estate market and emergence as a thriving destination for culture, cuisine, and shopping, while the Lonely Planet Guide heralds the city's "renaissance."

Yale has contributed to New Haven's renaissance through a strategy of active urban citizenship led by President Richard C. Levin. Under his leadership, Yale has mobilized its resources in a sustained strategic partnership for economic development, neighborhood revitalization, better public schools, and a lively downtown.

The results have been impressive. The university has helped foster a growing biotech sector locally, with 25 new companies created from scientific research on campus, 17 of which are in New Haven proper. Yale has promoted homeownership through our employee Homebuyer Program that gives Yale staff and faculty grants to purchase homes in city neighborhoods. Since 1994, 700 employees have participated, with the university committing grants totaling more than \$15 million that have leveraged home purchases of more than \$100 million.



Students in Career High School's (CHS) Clinical Nurse Assistant Track are featured with their instructor, Minna Kaufman, and their YSN partners, Sharon Sanderson, Ilva Sverdlov and Florence Wald.



During the school year, hardly day goes by without numerous New Haven public school children visiting campus for a variety of enrichment programs or without Yale volunteers working in classrooms across the city. This summer, more than 700 local children came to Yale for free, full-day academic and recreation programs sponsored by the university.

President Levin institutionalized Yale's commitment as an urban citizen in the Office of New Haven and State Affairs, established in 1995, which serves as a catalyst and coordinator for partnerships with the community. We work with schools and departments throughout the university and no place has been a more creative or active partner than the Yale School of Nursing.

Indeed, the School of Nursing has always been a vigorous urban citizen and the outstanding community work of nursing faculty, staff, and students has served as an inspiration to the entire university. YSN today supports extensive community partnerships with the Hill Regional Career High School, the local health department, Fair Haven Community Health Center and Hill Health Center, among others. These efforts have grown deep roots under the leadership of Judith Krauss, Catherine Gilliss, and Katherine Jones and will no doubt

flourish further with Dean Margaret Grey, who has worked closely with the New Haven community.

These YSN partnerships with New Haven provide direct benefits in city classrooms and clinics. They also give a human face to the university and help build a sense of real community among the people of Yale and our neighbors in New Haven. That truth might be the most important one of all and this increased sense of trust and community between town and gown is perhaps the greatest reason for optimism that New Haven's renaissance will continue and the partnership Yale has built will grow.



The partnership between YSN and CHS includes classroom instruction as well as individual mentoring of CHS juniors and seniors in preparation for and throughout their experience by YSN faculty, students and staff.





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